

# CARMEL ENGLISH SCHOOL, KALLATA

(Secondary & Senior Secondary School, Affiliated to CBSE, New Delhi)

COVID-19 HOLIDAY HOME ASSIGNMENT

SUBJECT: MATHEMATICS

Date : 15-21 APRIL 2020

## REAL NUMBERS

### Part 1

Real Numbers | NCERT Solutions for Class 10

Maths...: <https://youtu.be/EmuNXZQehMM>

### Part 2

What are Real Numbers?: <https://youtu.be/3YwrcJxEbZw>

### Part 3

Euclid's Division Lemma: <https://youtu.be/S9KFVAIJmDE>

### Part 4

Real numbers - What is Fundamental theorem of Ari...: <https://youtu.be/aalKIXNblw4>

### Part 5

Revisiting Irrational Number | Real Numbers | CBS...: <https://youtu.be/Srf9jQYspoo>

### Part 6

Revisiting Rational Numbers and Their Decimal

Exp...: <https://youtu.be/JI0mx94tNHM>

### Part 6

What are real numbers? Real numbers summary.: <https://youtu.be/ISXC1jU7RRM>

## EXERCISES

1. Use Euclid's division algorithm to find the HCF of :

(i) 135 and 225

(ii) 196 and 38220

(iii) 867 and 255

2. Show that any positive odd integer is of the form  $6q + 1$ , or  $6q + 3$ , or  $6q + 5$ ,

where  $q$  is some integer.

3. An army contingent of 616 members is to march behind an army band of 32 members in a parade. The two groups are to march in the same number of columns. What is the maximum number of columns in which they can march?

4. Use Euclid's division lemma to show that the square of any positive integer is either of the form  $3m$  or  $3m + 1$  for some integer  $m$ . [Hint : Let  $x$  be any positive integer then it is of the form  $3q$ ,  $3q + 1$  or  $3q + 2$ . Now square each of these and show that they can be rewritten in the form  $3m$  or  $3m + 1$ .]

5. Use Euclid's division lemma to show that the cube of any positive integer is of the form  $9m$ ,  $9m + 1$  or  $9m + 8$ .

4. Given that  $\text{HCF}(306, 657) = 9$ , find  $\text{LCM}(306, 657)$ .

5. Check whether  $6n$  can end with the digit 0 for any natural number  $n$ .

6. Explain why  $7 \times 11 \times 13 + 13$  and  $7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 + 5$  are composite numbers. 7. There is a circular path around a sports field. Sonia takes 18 minutes to drive one round of the field, while Ravi takes 12 minutes for the same. Suppose they both start at the same point and at the same time, and go in the same direction. After how many minutes will they meet again at the starting point?

7. Write down the decimal expansions of those rational numbers in Question 1 above which have terminating decimal expansions.

8. The following real numbers have decimal expansions as given below. In each case, decide whether they are rational or not. If they are rational, and of the form  $\frac{p}{q}$ , what can you say about the prime factors of  $q$ ?

(i) 43.123456789

(ii) 0.120120012000120000. . .

(iii) 43.123456789